

Pharmacol Sin 2007; 28: in press.

Electronic material

12.23 CD-ROM: Anderson SC, Poulsen KB. Anderson's electronic atlas of hematology [CD-ROM]. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2002.

12.24 Journal article on the Internet: Abood S. Quality improvement initiative in nursing homes: the ANA acts in an advisory role. Am J Nurs [serial on the Internet]. 2002 Jun [cited 2002 Aug 12]; 102: [about 3 p]. Available from: <http://www.nursingworld.org/AJN/2002/june/Wawatch.htm>

12.25 Monograph on the Internet: Foley KM, Gelband H, editors. Improving palliative care for cancer [monograph on the Internet]. Washington: National Academy Press; 2001 [cited 2002 Jul 9]. Available from: <http://www.nap.edu/books/0309074029/html/>.

12.26 Homepage/Web site: Cancer-Pain.org [homepage on the Internet]. New York: Association of Cancer Online Resources Inc; c2000–01 [updated 2002 May 16; cited 2002 Jul 9]. Available from: <http://www.cancer-pain.org/>.

12.27 Part of a homepage/Web site: American Medical Association [homepage on the Internet]. Chicago: The Association; c1995–2002 [updated 2001 Aug 23; cited 2002 Aug 12]. AMA Office of Group Practice Liaison; [about 2 screens]. Available from: <http://www.ama-assn.org/ama/pub/category/1736.html>

12.28 Database on the Internet:

Open database:

Who's Certified [database on the Internet]. Evanston (IL): The American Board of Medical Specialists. c2000 - [cited 2001 Mar 8]. Available from: <http://www.abms.org/newsearch.asp>

Closed database:

Jablonski S. Online Multiple Congenital Anomaly/Mental Retardation (MCA/MR) Syndromes [database on the Internet]. Bethesda (MD): National Library of Medicine (US). c1999 [updated 2001 Nov 20; cited 2002 Aug 12]. Available from: http://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/jablonski/syndrome_title.html

12.29 Part of a database on the Internet: Mesh Browser [database on the Internet]. Bethesda (MD): National Library of Medicine (US); 2002 - [cited 2003 Jun 10]. Meta-analysis; unique ID: D015201; [about 3 p]. Available from: <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/MBrowser.html> Files updated weekly.

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Use *italics* when necessary, for example, *Macaca mulatta*, *Panax ginseng*, *Plasmodium falciparum*, *in vitro*, *in vivo*, *et al*, *etc*. Greek letters should be spelled out in full in the margin of the page.

In a simple series of 3 or more elements, a comma should precede the “and/or” connecting the last 2 elements. Example: A, B, and/or C (not A, B and/or C). The “nesting order” for parentheses, square brackets, and braces is {[()]}.

Symbols for chemical elements should be written in roman (upright) type (irrespective of the type used in the rest of the text) (ISO 31–0: 1992).

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Avoid unnecessary abbreviations and acronyms, especially in the title. Use uncommon abbreviations and acronyms sparingly, since extensive use renders the text hard to follow.

At the first appearance in the abstract and in the text the abbreviation or acronym should be preceded by its full spelling. For example, ranitidine (Ran), *Helicobacter pylori* (*Hp*), *Ginkgo biloba* extract (*GbE*).

Suffixes may be used to indicate “what” and “where,” printed as inferiors on the line. Multiple suffixes, when necessary, should be separated by commas, such as p_{A,CO_2} (partial pressure of CO₂ in alveolar air).

Omit the period after abbreviations and acronyms, such as eg (not e.g.) and USA (not U.S.A.).

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Keep the manuscript as concise as possible. Use specific, concrete words instead of vague, general ones wherever possible. For example, pig (not porcine), to (not in order to), by (not by means of).

Use simple sentences. Delete unnecessary wording, for example, “it has been reported in the past literature that,” “as already stated,” and “in a real sense.”

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